

EXHIBIT 3

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Location

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties <\$1M Cost of mediation (000s) by Location (Q45Ad)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	43	2	5	1	3	3	5	2	1	1	7	4	3	2	4
Mean (Average)	\$48	ISD	\$82	ISD	\$33	\$58	\$23	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$39	\$14	\$50	ISD	\$41
10th Percentile 10%	\$10	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$15	ISD	\$18	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$12	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$30	\$6	ISD	ISD	\$31
Median (Midpoint)	\$35	ISD	\$25	ISD	\$30	\$15	\$15	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	\$13	\$50	ISD	\$43
Third Quartile 75%	\$50	ISD	\$175	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$38	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	\$23	ISD	ISD	\$50
90th Percentile 90%	\$120	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Initial case management (000s) by Location (Q45Ae)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	45	2	5	1	3	3	5	2	1	2	6	4	5	3	3
Mean (Average)	\$122	ISD	\$54	ISD	\$122	\$70	\$85	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$59	\$88	\$265	\$280	\$160
10th Percentile 10%	\$23	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$40	ISD	\$23	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$31	\$56	\$213	ISD	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$75	ISD	\$50	ISD	\$75	\$75	\$75	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	\$88	\$300	\$300	\$150
Third Quartile 75%	\$150	ISD	\$88	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$125	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$100	\$119	\$300	ISD	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$300	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Location (Q45Af)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	45	2	5	1	3	3	5	3	1	2	6	4	5	2	3
Mean (Average)	\$1,033	ISD	\$1,020	ISD	\$963	\$508	\$1,730	\$434	ISD	ISD	\$692	\$400	\$2,200	ISD	\$1,392
10th Percentile 10%	\$165	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$400	ISD	\$350	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$575	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$375	\$188	\$1,750	ISD	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$650	ISD	\$650	ISD	\$1,240	\$500	\$1,500	\$478	ISD	ISD	\$475	\$350	\$2,500	ISD	\$1,500
Third Quartile 75%	\$1,500	ISD	\$1,875	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$3,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$1,125	\$663	\$2,500	ISD	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$2,500	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Location

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Location (Q45Ag)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	47	2	5	1	4	3	5	3	2	2	6	4	5	2	3
Mean (Average)	\$1,910	ISD	\$2,306	ISD	\$2,163	\$1,367	\$1,720	\$2,733	ISD	ISD	\$1,183	\$1,288	\$3,260	ISD	\$2,867
10th Percentile 10%	\$340	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$650	ISD	\$765	ISD	\$613	ISD	\$1,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$800	\$313	\$2,150	ISD	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$1,000	ISD	\$1,000	ISD	\$2,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$450	ISD	ISD	\$950	\$675	\$4,000	ISD	\$3,800
Third Quartile 75%	\$3,000	ISD	\$4,500	ISD	\$3,375	ISD	\$2,550	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$1,525	\$2,875	\$4,000	ISD	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$4,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Cost of mediation (000s) by Location (Q45Ah)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	42	2	5	1	3	3	5	2	1	1	5	4	5	2	3
Mean (Average)	\$85	ISD	\$109	ISD	\$43	\$75	\$65	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$66	\$26	\$85	ISD	\$65
10th Percentile 10%	\$20	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$29	ISD	\$35	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$25	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$45	\$15	\$63	ISD	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$75	ISD	\$100	ISD	\$30	\$30	\$75	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	\$20	\$100	ISD	\$50
Third Quartile 75%	\$100	ISD	\$188	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$100	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$95	\$44	\$100	ISD	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$175	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Initial case management (000s) by Location (Q45Ai)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	46	2	5	2	3	3	4	2	1	3	6	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$421	ISD	\$556	ISD	\$187	\$125	\$94	ISD	ISD	\$163	\$123	\$170	\$2,325	\$514	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$38	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$64	ISD	\$28	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$56	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$46	\$100	\$975	\$213	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$113	ISD	\$100	ISD	\$150	\$100	\$88	ISD	ISD	\$200	\$100	\$100	\$3,000	\$453	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$300	ISD	\$1,313	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$138	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$188	\$275	\$3,000	\$876	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$1,450	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Location

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Location (Q45A))

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	43	2	5	1	3	3	4	1	1	3	6	5	4	3	2
Mean (Average)	\$1,621	ISD	\$1,660	ISD	\$1,453	\$700	\$1,875	ISD	ISD	\$1,617	\$738	\$930	\$4,000	\$2,000	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$270	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$600	ISD	\$650	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$750	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$358	\$325	\$4,000	ISD	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$1,000	ISD	\$1,500	ISD	\$1,560	\$600	\$1,625	ISD	ISD	\$1,500	\$575	\$1,000	\$4,000	\$2,000	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$2,500	ISD	\$2,750	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$3,250	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$1,063	\$1,500	\$4,000	ISD	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$4,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Location (Q45Ak)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	47	2	5	1	4	3	4	2	2	3	6	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$3,728	ISD	\$3,580	ISD	\$3,175	\$1,800	\$2,925	ISD	ISD	\$3,000	\$1,608	\$2,460	\$7,000	\$7,626	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$710	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$1,100	ISD	\$950	ISD	\$1,100	ISD	\$1,500	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$938	\$400	\$7,000	\$1,500	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$3,000	ISD	\$3,500	ISD	\$3,750	\$2,000	\$2,850	ISD	ISD	\$3,000	\$1,450	\$2,500	\$7,000	\$4,250	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$4,900	ISD	\$6,250	ISD	\$4,675	ISD	\$4,425	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,250	\$4,500	\$7,000	\$17,129	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$7,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Cost of mediation (000s) by Location (Q45Al)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	43	2	5	2	3	3	4	1	1	2	5	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$235	ISD	\$146	ISD	\$73	\$92	\$68	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$105	\$629	\$150	\$609	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$25	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$40	ISD	\$40	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$28	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$50	\$23	\$150	\$58	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$80	ISD	\$150	ISD	\$40	\$50	\$60	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$75	\$25	\$150	\$128	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$150	ISD	\$250	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$115	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$175	\$1,538	\$150	\$1,641	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$300	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Location

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Initial case management (000s) by Location (Q45Am)

	Total	Location													
		Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	40	2	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	5	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$361	ISD	\$121	ISD	\$367	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$230	\$270	\$240	\$600	\$793	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$50	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$100	ISD	\$40	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$100	\$100	\$600	\$363	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$250	ISD	\$100	ISD	\$500	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$250	\$200	\$150	\$600	\$710	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$500	ISD	\$213	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$475	\$425	\$600	\$1,305	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$690	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Location (Q45An)

	Total	Location													
		Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	40	2	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	5	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$3,556	ISD	\$2,180	ISD	\$2,867	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,667	\$5,080	\$1,480	\$6,250	\$7,955	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$750	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$1,000	ISD	\$950	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$850	\$450	\$6,000	\$2,125	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$2,125	ISD	\$2,000	ISD	\$3,500	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,500	\$1,200	\$2,000	\$6,000	\$4,250	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$4,175	ISD	\$3,500	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$11,250	\$2,250	\$6,750	\$17,490	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$6,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Location (Q45Ao)

	Total	Location													
		Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	43	2	5	1	5	2	2	1	2	3	5	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$5,768	ISD	\$4,600	ISD	\$3,792	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$5,667	\$6,220	\$3,330	\$10,000	\$13,305	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$820	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$2,100	ISD	\$1,500	ISD	\$531	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,300	\$575	\$10,000	\$3,875	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$4,000	ISD	\$4,000	ISD	\$5,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$6,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$10,000	\$7,000	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$8,000	ISD	\$8,000	ISD	\$6,450	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$11,750	\$5,750	\$10,000	\$29,040	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$10,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Location

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Cost of mediation (000s) by Location (Q45Ap)

	Location														
	Total	Boston CMSA	NYC CMSA	Phila CMSA	Wash, DC CMSA	Other East	Metro South-east	Other South-east	Chicago CMSA	Minne.- St. Paul PMSA	Other Central	Texas	L.A. CMSA	S.F. CMSA	Other West
Number of Respondents	38	2	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	4	5	4	4	2
Mean (Average)	\$399	ISD	\$211	ISD	\$200	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$138	\$784	\$238	\$1,027	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$48	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$98	ISD	\$53	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$100	\$35	\$213	\$113	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$150	ISD	\$200	ISD	\$50	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$125	\$100	\$250	\$200	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$250	ISD	\$375	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$188	\$1,875	\$250	\$2,767	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$740	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties <\$1M Initial case management (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Aa)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	48	10	8	9	17	3
Mean (Average)	\$57	\$44	\$37	\$32	\$86	\$83
10th Percentile 10%	\$6	\$7	ISD	ISD	\$19	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$21	\$25	\$9	\$5	\$25	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$50	\$28	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$75
Third Quartile 75%	\$75	\$75	\$44	\$50	\$125	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$150	\$98	ISD	ISD	\$194	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties <\$1M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ab)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	45	9	8	10	16	2
Mean (Average)	\$369	\$264	\$331	\$287	\$495	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$100	ISD	ISD	\$23	\$220	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$175	\$150	\$263	\$88	\$281	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$300	\$150	\$325	\$250	\$400	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$500	\$250	\$438	\$513	\$600	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$690	ISD	ISD	\$640	\$1,045	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties <\$1M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ac)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	46	9	8	10	16	3
Mean (Average)	\$771	\$661	\$504	\$535	\$963	\$1,583
10th Percentile 10%	\$193	ISD	ISD	\$36	\$235	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$338	\$200	\$263	\$306	\$563	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$675	\$350	\$640	\$575	\$900	\$1,500
Third Quartile 75%	\$900	\$675	\$688	\$750	\$975	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$1,650	ISD	ISD	\$975	\$2,210	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties <\$1M Cost of mediation (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ad)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	43	9	8	9	15	2
Mean (Average)	\$48	\$31	\$57	\$24	\$60	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$10	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$10	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$15	\$20	\$10	\$15	\$20	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$35	\$30	\$50	\$25	\$50	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$50	\$45	\$69	\$33	\$75	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$120	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$190	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Initial case management (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ae)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	45	8	7	8	20	2
Mean (Average)	\$122	\$69	\$36	\$66	\$198	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$23	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$36	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$40	\$36	\$20	\$50	\$56	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$75	\$63	\$25	\$63	\$150	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$150	\$100	\$50	\$99	\$300	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$300	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$480	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Af)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	45	8	8	8	19	2
Mean (Average)	\$1,033	\$383	\$485	\$953	\$1,629	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$165	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$450	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$400	\$156	\$457	\$231	\$750	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$650	\$300	\$500	\$750	\$1,500	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$1,500	\$400	\$575	\$1,500	\$2,500	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$2,500	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,500	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ag)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	47	8	7	10	19	3
Mean (Average)	\$1,910	\$969	\$726	\$1,915	\$2,503	\$3,417
10th Percentile 10%	\$340	ISD	ISD	\$310	\$500	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$650	\$313	\$450	\$888	\$1,000	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$1,000	\$725	\$630	\$1,325	\$2,600	\$1,750
Third Quartile 75%	\$3,000	\$975	\$1,000	\$2,500	\$3,800	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$4,000	ISD	ISD	\$6,100	\$4,000	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$1-\$10M Cost of mediation (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ah)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	42	8	7	7	18	2
Mean (Average)	\$85	\$42	\$86	\$56	\$110	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$20	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$20	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$29	\$26	\$30	\$20	\$44	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$75	\$40	\$75	\$50	\$100	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$100	\$49	\$150	\$100	\$113	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$175	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$230	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Initial case management (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ai)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	46	8	8	9	17	3
Mean (Average)	\$421	\$106	\$126	\$485	\$746	\$133
10th Percentile 10%	\$38	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$33	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$64	\$53	\$40	\$75	\$100	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$113	\$100	\$75	\$150	\$300	\$100
Third Quartile 75%	\$300	\$138	\$263	\$625	\$753	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$1,450	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$3,000	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Aj)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	43	7	8	9	16	3
Mean (Average)	\$1,621	\$644	\$741	\$1,872	\$2,525	\$667
10th Percentile 10%	\$270	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$585	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$600	\$250	\$363	\$1,050	\$1,125	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$1,000	\$450	\$750	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$750
Third Quartile 75%	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,625	\$4,000	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$4,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$4,000	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ak)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	47	7	8	11	17	4
Mean (Average)	\$3,728	\$1,671	\$1,444	\$3,536	\$5,489	\$4,938
10th Percentile 10%	\$710	ISD	ISD	\$1,120	\$1,080	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$1,100	\$400	\$613	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$938
Median (Midpoint)	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$1,200	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$2,000
Third Quartile 75%	\$4,900	\$2,500	\$1,875	\$4,500	\$7,000	\$11,875
90th Percentile 90%	\$7,000	ISD	ISD	\$7,700	\$9,801	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties \$10-\$25M Cost of mediation (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Al)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	43	8	8	8	17	2
Mean (Average)	\$235	\$57	\$498	\$78	\$279	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$25	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$29	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$40	\$26	\$56	\$28	\$50	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$80	\$40	\$115	\$50	\$150	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$150	\$79	\$300	\$138	\$163	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$300	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$1,226	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Initial case management (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Am)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	40	6	7	7	17	3
Mean (Average)	\$361	\$217	\$226	\$389	\$460	\$333
10th Percentile 10%	\$50	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$38	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$100	\$100	\$50	\$100	\$100	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$250	\$175	\$100	\$250	\$500	\$350
Third Quartile 75%	\$500	\$313	\$450	\$400	\$600	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$690	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$976	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45An)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	40	6	7	7	17	3
Mean (Average)	\$3,556	\$1,617	\$1,429	\$2,664	\$4,834	\$7,233
10th Percentile 10%	\$750	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$980	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$1,000	\$563	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$2,125	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$2,125	\$1,375	\$1,200	\$2,500	\$3,500	\$950
Third Quartile 75%	\$4,175	\$2,525	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$6,000	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$6,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$9,864	ISD

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Inclusive of pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable) (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ao)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	43	7	7	9	17	3
Mean (Average)	\$5,768	\$2,944	\$2,243	\$5,444	\$8,042	\$8,667
10th Percentile 10%	\$820	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$1,900	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$2,100	\$450	\$1,000	\$3,500	\$3,250	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$4,000	\$2,500	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$4,000
Third Quartile 75%	\$8,000	\$5,000	\$3,500	\$7,250	\$10,000	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$10,000	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$15,144	ISD

Total Costs: Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties by Type of Practice

Litigation-Patent Infringement, All Varieties >\$25M Cost of mediation (000s) by Type of Practice (Q45Ap)

	Total	1-3 Attorneys	4-15 Attorneys	16-59 Attorneys	60 or more Attorneys	All Corporate
Number of Respondents	38	6	7	6	17	2
Mean (Average)	\$399	\$87	\$770	\$118	\$482	ISD
10th Percentile 10%	\$48	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$46	ISD
First Quartile 25%	\$98	\$43	\$100	\$60	\$100	ISD
Median (Midpoint)	\$150	\$75	\$500	\$110	\$250	ISD
Third Quartile 75%	\$250	\$150	\$600	\$200	\$250	ISD
90th Percentile 90%	\$740	ISD	ISD	ISD	\$2,321	ISD

Average hourly billing rate in 2020 (Q33)

Private Firm, Equity Partner

		Average hourly billing rate in 2020						
		Number of Individuals	Mean (Average)	10th Percentile 10%	First Quartile 25%	Median (Midpoint)	Third Quartile 75%	90th Percentile 90%
All Individuals		253	\$558	\$344	\$400	\$500	\$650	\$887
Years of IP Law Attorney Experience	7-9	7	\$372	ISD	\$290	\$375	\$401	ISD
	10-14	31	\$545	\$341	\$395	\$480	\$625	\$889
	15-24	89	\$532	\$340	\$398	\$495	\$614	\$757
	25-34	82	\$577	\$377	\$424	\$530	\$680	\$899
	35 or More	36	\$648	\$340	\$450	\$593	\$855	\$1,100
Location	Boston CMSA	6	\$637	ISD	\$464	\$600	\$831	ISD
	NYC CMSA	19	\$712	\$400	\$500	\$600	\$980	\$1,150
	Philadelphia CMSA	6	\$726	ISD	\$528	\$700	\$861	ISD
	Washington, DC CMSA	31	\$633	\$400	\$460	\$525	\$847	\$962
	Other East	12	\$523	\$315	\$385	\$488	\$528	\$1,046
	Metro Southeast	15	\$564	\$358	\$375	\$500	\$590	\$1,026
	Other Southeast	5	\$453	ISD	\$368	\$410	\$559	ISD
	Chicago CMSA	10	\$586	\$329	\$469	\$640	\$700	\$736
	Minne.-St. Paul PMSA	19	\$530	\$295	\$360	\$500	\$675	\$875
	Other Central	56	\$453	\$300	\$368	\$415	\$544	\$665
	Texas	23	\$549	\$339	\$415	\$498	\$700	\$900
	Los Angeles CMSA	14	\$657	\$372	\$443	\$613	\$780	\$1,200
	San Francisco CMSA	5	\$665	ISD	\$463	\$595	\$903	ISD
IP Technical Specialization (≥50%)	Other West	32	\$513	\$308	\$356	\$470	\$613	\$787
	Biotechnology	10	\$569	\$400	\$402	\$473	\$700	\$1,015
	Chemical	7	\$430	ISD	\$350	\$450	\$500	ISD
	Computer Software	27	\$546	\$320	\$375	\$450	\$560	\$1,004
	Electrical	21	\$603	\$302	\$398	\$498	\$838	\$1,073
	Mechanical	51	\$492	\$342	\$380	\$460	\$560	\$700
	Medical/ Health Care	15	\$541	\$298	\$400	\$600	\$685	\$702
	Other areas	4	\$481	ISD	\$406	\$463	\$575	ISD
Age	Younger than 35	4	\$364	ISD	\$305	\$376	\$412	ISD
	35-39	13	\$498	\$366	\$385	\$425	\$553	\$900
	40-44	32	\$513	\$297	\$375	\$450	\$634	\$831
	45-49	29	\$616	\$350	\$400	\$520	\$750	\$1,100
	50-54	48	\$517	\$349	\$400	\$475	\$594	\$710
	55-59	57	\$546	\$350	\$400	\$500	\$617	\$806
	60 or Older	64	\$614	\$308	\$429	\$528	\$748	\$1,100
Gender	Male	208	\$563	\$350	\$400	\$500	\$650	\$903
	Female	32	\$510	\$340	\$381	\$450	\$583	\$735
	Prefer not to respond	6	\$500	ISD	\$375	\$475	\$638	ISD
Highest Non-Law Degree	Bachelor's Degree	187	\$563	\$350	\$401	\$500	\$650	\$879
	Master's Degree	44	\$571	\$300	\$400	\$525	\$700	\$933
	Doctorate Degree	21	\$489	\$261	\$360	\$460	\$613	\$748
Ethnicity	White/Caucasian	200	\$548	\$350	\$400	\$500	\$642	\$873
	Black/African American	3	\$463	ISD	ISD	\$400	ISD	ISD
	Hispanic/Latino	4	\$570	ISD	\$424	\$558	\$729	ISD
	Asian/Pacific Islander	14	\$578	\$340	\$400	\$625	\$716	\$776
	Blended	4	\$681	ISD	\$469	\$600	\$975	ISD
	Prefer not to respond	19	\$612	\$300	\$400	\$510	\$750	\$1,250
	Other	3	\$412	ISD	ISD	\$350	ISD	ISD
Full-time Intellectual Property lawyers and agents in the firm or corporation	1-2	24	\$406	\$284	\$353	\$400	\$500	\$530
	3-5	29	\$441	\$340	\$383	\$420	\$483	\$625
	6-10	28	\$486	\$323	\$400	\$463	\$569	\$713
	11-25	57	\$508	\$340	\$380	\$435	\$598	\$750
	26-50	33	\$585	\$329	\$435	\$525	\$685	\$1,016
	51-100	47	\$686	\$415	\$520	\$600	\$850	\$1,100
	101-150	17	\$606	\$347	\$498	\$600	\$693	\$860
More than 150		15	\$822	\$441	\$560	\$795	\$1,100	\$1,240

Average hourly billing rate in 2020 (Q33)*Private Firm, Partner-Track Attorney*

		Average hourly billing rate in 2020						
		Number of Individuals	Mean (Average)	10th Percentile 10%	First Quartile 25%	Median (Midpoint)	Third Quartile 75%	90th Percentile 90%
All Individuals		74	\$432	\$275	\$320	\$390	\$500	\$650
Years of IP Law Attorney Experience	Fewer than 5	13	\$375	\$233	\$263	\$340	\$443	\$676
	5-6	6	\$338	ISD	\$267	\$308	\$421	ISD
	7-9	20	\$446	\$287	\$329	\$390	\$515	\$738
	10-14	19	\$490	\$300	\$320	\$425	\$550	\$950
	15-24	12	\$412	\$308	\$335	\$385	\$450	\$599
Location	Boston CMSA	6	\$540	ISD	\$366	\$508	\$728	ISD
	NYC CMSA	3	\$717	ISD	ISD	\$755	ISD	ISD
	Philadelphia CMSA	3	\$482	ISD	ISD	\$515	ISD	ISD
	Washington, DC CMSA	11	\$424	\$260	\$320	\$421	\$500	\$584
	Other East	4	\$325	ISD	\$284	\$320	\$371	ISD
	Metro Southeast	4	\$413	ISD	\$366	\$410	\$461	ISD
	Other Southeast	5	\$399	ISD	\$311	\$400	\$488	ISD
	Minne.-St. Paul PMSA	7	\$354	ISD	\$285	\$340	\$360	ISD
	Other Central	9	\$324	ISD	\$288	\$325	\$373	ISD
	Texas	6	\$486	ISD	\$354	\$450	\$593	ISD
	San Francisco CMSA	3	\$737	ISD	ISD	\$910	ISD	ISD
	Other West	10	\$376	\$227	\$267	\$350	\$508	\$547
IP Technical Specialization (>=50%)	Chemical	4	\$384	ISD	\$284	\$405	\$463	ISD
	Computer Software	13	\$419	\$240	\$315	\$450	\$503	\$624
	Electrical	7	\$458	ISD	\$300	\$365	\$595	ISD
	Mechanical	13	\$422	\$260	\$305	\$360	\$500	\$816
	Pharmaceutical	4	\$449	ISD	\$273	\$368	\$706	ISD
Age	Younger than 35	13	\$381	\$243	\$263	\$325	\$450	\$684
	35-39	22	\$422	\$240	\$296	\$365	\$456	\$847
	40-44	14	\$546	\$358	\$399	\$488	\$653	\$905
	45-49	12	\$390	\$268	\$320	\$363	\$488	\$514
	50-54	6	\$414	ISD	\$330	\$405	\$511	ISD
	55-59	4	\$397	ISD	\$316	\$393	\$480	ISD
Gender	Male	57	\$450	\$289	\$335	\$400	\$513	\$711
	Female	16	\$373	\$218	\$256	\$330	\$414	\$641
Highest Non-Law Degree	Bachelor's Degree	41	\$433	\$275	\$309	\$395	\$500	\$724
	Master's Degree	15	\$428	\$247	\$310	\$377	\$510	\$784
	Doctorate Degree	17	\$434	\$290	\$333	\$400	\$515	\$638
Ethnicity	White/Caucasian	56	\$419	\$275	\$325	\$383	\$494	\$590
	Black/African American	3	\$497	ISD	ISD	\$400	ISD	ISD
	Asian/Pacific Islander	10	\$520	\$300	\$319	\$463	\$674	\$946
Full-time Intellectual Property lawyers and agents in the firm or corporation	1-2	3	\$265	ISD	ISD	\$275	ISD	ISD
	3-5	5	\$377	ISD	\$293	\$375	\$463	ISD
	6-10	3	\$350	ISD	ISD	\$375	ISD	ISD
	11-25	20	\$377	\$254	\$305	\$364	\$444	\$510
	26-50	12	\$397	\$256	\$300	\$363	\$408	\$808
	51-100	14	\$496	\$275	\$355	\$483	\$546	\$863
	101-150	7	\$428	ISD	\$340	\$380	\$400	ISD
	More than 150	7	\$640	ISD	\$500	\$585	\$810	ISD